

# 2018 Value of IT Certification

Explore our latest research to discover the impact of certification on the lives and careers of thousands of respondents across the globe.

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In the latest of four such annual surveys we've conducted since 2015, we identify the benefits of earning an industry-recognized certification from the credential holder's perspective and outline the various paths they followed to become certified. Dive into our findings from the 2018 Value of Certification (VoC) survey to learn about the current certification landscape.

#### Who took the survey?

We sent the survey to candidates who took a certification exam at a Pearson VUE® Authorized Test Center (PVTC) from calendar year Q4 2017 through Q3 2018. These certification holders were only contacted if the certification sponsor (e.g., Cisco or Microsoft) gave permission for us to survey their candidates. In all, 32 of these sponsors gave their explicit consent. 138 non-European countries are represented among the survey results in the 10,000+ responses we received.

We administered the survey online and contacted invitees via email with a link to the survey. We incentivized invitees to take the survey with an offer of receiving a \$10 Amazon gift card for the first 100 respondents to complete the survey within three global regions. The survey ran for four consecutive weeks during November and December 2018.



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The survey targeted candidates who earned a certification from Q4 2017 through Q3 2018.

**10,000+** responses from **138 countries** 

32

certification programs participated:

Arcitura Education	HPE
BCS	IBM
Check Point	(ISC) <sup>2</sup>
Cisco Systems	Kintone
Citrix Systems	Linux Professional Institute
CIW	Microsoft
CompTIA	NetApp
Dell EMC	Oracle
EC-Council	Palo Alto Networks
Ericsson	PCI Security Standards Council
ESRI	Pegasystems
ETEC	Qlik
F5	Software Certifications (QAI)
Facebook	Symantec
GIAC	Unity
Hitachi IT	VMware

### Would you recommend certification to a friend or colleague looking to begin or advance their career in a technology-related field?



### What was your driving force for earning a certification?

■ 76% Professional ambitions were the initial catalyst ⇒ 24% An academic program or enrolled course was the initial catalyst

### What were your specific personal reasons for becoming certified?

<b>#1</b>	<b>*2</b>	<b>#3</b>	<b>*4</b>	<b>*5</b>	<b>*6</b>	*7	<b>*8</b>
Improve professional profile or standing ( <b>33%</b> )	Increase knowledge of a certain technology or technical area ( <b>33%</b> )	Increase chances of getting a salary/wage increase ( <b>23%</b> )	Increase chances of finding employment within chosen field (18%)	Increase chances of getting a job promotion ( <b>15%</b> )	Gain entrance into chosen field (13%)	To recertify (8%)	Just wanted the challenge ( <b>5%</b> )



74% indicated that they 'completely' or 'mostly' accomplished their personal objectives for becoming certified.

#### Why did they pursue certification?

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Nearly 75% of respondents reported that they actively pursued certification on their own (internally driven), whereas the remaining respondents reported that certification was an indirect result of an academic program or course in which they were enrolled (externally driven).

Among those who were internally driven, 33% cited improving their professional profile or standing and 33% cited increasing their technical knowledge as the top reasons to become certified. 74% of respondents who cited any reason for becoming certified indicated that they 'completely' or 'mostly' accomplished their objectives by becoming certified.

"Nearly three-fourths of respondents reported that they actively sought out certification on their own"

#### What benefits did they realize?

Respondents reported realizing three types of benefits from their certification(s): extrinsic (tangible), intrinsic (personal), and practical (on-the-job). The latter two types of benefits were reported most frequently.

The vast majority of respondents also indicated that the myriad benefits they obtained through the process of becoming certified — such as earning more professional credibility or retaining knowledge for longer — exceed the benefits they would've obtained if they'd gone through training without certification.

### Candidates reported the following benefits from becoming certified:



### Extrinsic (tangible) benefits

N = 9,951





**65%** reported realizing the first benefit within 3-4 months!

### Key findings: Benefits from certification

### Salary/wage increase due to earning certification



### Intrinsic (personal) benefits

Greater self-confidence in abilities Increased job satisfaction Increased credibility among co-workers Greater excitement and optimism toward career Greater drive and determination to succeed A sense of community with other credentialed professionals in the field None N/A – hasn't had certification long enough for benefits to be realized

### Practical (on-the-job) benefits

Knowledge has been transferrable to real work situations Higher quality output/more effective solutions provided Increased personal productivity and task efficiency Easier time troubleshooting problems Increased self-reliance/less dependency on others Easier time meeting assignment/project deadlines None

N/A - hasn't had certification long enough for benefits to be realized



N = 9,951



### Key findings: Certification and training



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Respondents who agreed that certification is better than training alone stated that certification...

N = 10,190



"Gives me more professional credibility with those I interact with on the job"

**90**%

"Is more effective at preventing or reducing gaps in my learning"



"Makes me more valuable to my employer" **88**%

"Provides greater motivation for me to keep my skills up to date"



"Helps me retain acquired knowledge over a longer period"

**84**%

"Helps me better see how different concepts are connected within a larger subject domain"

# Comparing the top 20 enrichment activities (by technology association/provider)

	Certifications	Training	Self-study	
Technology association/provider	% of	respondents (ra	ank)	Relative frequency
Cisco	32.8% (1)	27.4% (1)	29.5% (1)	
CompTIA	25.6% (2)	22.3% (3)	23.4% (3)	
Microsoft	25.6% (3)	20.6% (2)	19.3% 2)	
VMware	13.7% (4)	13.2% (4)	12.3% (4)	
Oracle	10.8% (5)	9.6% (5)	9.4% (5)	
(ISC) <sup>2</sup>	6.5% (6)	5.4% (7)	5.0% (7)	
AWS	6.1% (7)	5.6% (6)	6.4% (6)	
ITIL	5.8% (8)	5.1% (8)	2.9% (8)	
IBM	5.2% (9)	4.8% (9)	4.3% (9)	
LPI	4.9% (10)	4.1% (10)	4.4% (10)	
HPE	4.2% (11)	3.8% (12)	3.2% (12)	
EC-Council	3.8% (12)	3.4% (14)	2.6% (14)	
Dell EMC	3.8% (13)	3.7% (13)	3.1% (13)	
GIAC	3.5% (14)	2.8% (15)	1.6% (15)	
Citrix	2.9% (15)	2.8% (17)	2.6% (17)	
Juniper Networks	2.9% (16)	2.7% (18)	2.6% (18)	
F5 Networks	2.8% (17)	2.8% (16)	2.5% (16)	
Palo Alto Networks	2.6% (18)	2.5% (19)	2.5% (19)	
Fortinet	2.6% (19)	2.5% (21)	2.6% (21)	
Red Hat	2.5% (20)	2.5% (20)	2.3% (20)	
	Summary stat	istics		5% 10% 15% 20% 25% 30% 35%
Total respondents	100% (10,190)	83.9% (8,546)	99.9% (10,181)	
Average frequency	2.3	2.17	1.96	
Median frequency	1.0	2.0	1.0	



**84%** of respondents reported receiving instructor-led training.

### Specialty area of most recent certification exam



**Note:** The rank order of specialty areas covered through the most recent instructor-led training and independent self-study reported by survey participants essentially mirrors the rank order shown here (r equals .996 and .990 respectively).

#### Who paid for your most recent certification exam? N = 10,190Employer 53.5% Self (person taking test) 31.5% School/college/university 5.0% **54**% Government program 3.7% No charge 2.8% Other 1.8% Declined to answer 1.4% Employer Did not know .3% covered cost

# Did you purchase your exam separately or bundled with training?

Exam and training bundled together	51.3%
Exam voucher sold separately	48.7%

Exam bundled with training

51%

N = 10,190

### If you paid for your exam, where did you purchase the voucher?

Website used to schedule exam	28.6%
Training course provider	26.6%
mindhub.com	15.1%
Other	11.3%
e-Commerce site of program sponsor	8.8%
Amazon	4.4%
Did not know	2.8%
Employer	2.2%

**55%** 

Respondents purchased via place of exam registration or training provider N = 3,199

### <sup>13</sup> Key findings: Training methods and learning materials

### Instructor-led training (ILT)

N = 8,546

Who paid for your most recent instructor-led training (ILT) course?

Employer	57.7%	
Self (person taking test)	25.3%	
School/college/university	5.8%	
Government program	4.3%	<b>58</b> %
No charge	3.6%	
Other	1.5%	
Declined to answer	1.4%	Employer
Did not know	.4%	covered cost

# If you paid for your ILT course, where did you purchase it?

Training course provider	40.3%
Other	17.6%
Website used to schedule exam	13.2%
mindhub.com	8.4%
Amazon	6.7%
e-Commerce site of program sponsor	5.6%
Employer	4.6%
Did not know	3.6%

**54**%

N = 2,159

Respondents purchased via training provider or place of exam registration

Where was your ILT course delivered?

Place of employment/work	48.5%
Commercial training center	31.4%
School/college/university	13.4%
Government-run facility	5.3%
Other	1.1%

**49%** Course delivered at work

N = 8,546

### Key findings: Training methods and learning materials

### Learning materials used during previous 12 months

N = 8,546

Instructor-led training, used with...

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1. Practice tests	46.6%
2. Instructor-developed text content	38.8%
3. Practice lab/work simulation tool	38.5%
4. Interactive media (online or software)	37.2%
5. Instructional videos	36.7%
<b>6.</b> Published textbook – digital format	34.9%
7. Published textbook – print format	28.2%
8. Work-based learning/cooperative education	18.3%
9. Other	1.2%

Self-directed study, used with...

1.	Practice tests	43.9%
2.	Published textbook – digital format	30.5%
3.	Practice lab/work simulation tool	28.9%
4.	Published textbook – print format	27.6%
5.	Web content from technology provider	27.1%
	(e.g., Microsoft, Cisco, CompTIA)	
6.	Online videos	26.9%
7.	Fee-based online learning portal	26.4%
	(e.g., Lynda.com, Udemy, Pluralsight)	
8.	Other website (third party)	15.5%
9.	Massive Open Online Course (MOOC)	8.0%
10.	Other	1.5%

N = 10,191

### What enrichment activities will you focus on in the next 12 months?

	Certifications	Training	Self-study				
Specialty areas	% of respondents (rank)		Relative frequency			псу	
	/0 011		anty	5%	10%	15%	20%
Cloud	18.1% (3)	9.7% (1)	20.7% (1)			Ter .	
Security	21.4% (1)	8.5% (2)	15.3% (2)				
Networking & Wireless	18.8% (2)	6.7% (5)	14.4% (4)				
Virtualization	11.7% (4)	8.0% (3)	15.2% (3)		- 7		
Servers	10.9% (5)	6.6% (6)	12.9% (9)				
Operating Systems	8.6% (6)	5.7% (13)	13.6% (5)				
Analytics, Big Data, & Data Warehouse	5.5% (11)	6.5% (7)	13.2% (7)				
Storage	7.7% (7)	6.0% (9)	11.2% (12)				
Application (Software) Development	5.6% (10)	5.7% (14)	13.4% (6)				
Database Admin. & Dev.	6.1% (8)	6.0% (11)	11.1% (13)				
Leadership & Management	4.3% (13)	7.0% (4)	<mark>11.5% (11)</mark>				
Business Skills	3.5% (17)	6.3% (8)	12.9% (8)				
DevOps	4.2% (14)	6.0% (10)	12.3% (10)				
Enterprise Architecture	4.9% (12)	5.6% (15)	10.3% (15)				
Initiatives (IaaS, IoT, PaaS, SaaS)	4.2% (15)	5.7% (12)	10.2% (17)				
Project Management, Agile, & Scrum	5.6% (9)	5.4% (16)	8.3% (23)				
Open Source	3.4% (18)	4.4% (21)	11.0% (14)				
Web Development	3.6% (16)	4.7% (17)	10.3% (16)				
Business Apps. & Desktop Prod.	3.2% (20)	4.6% (19)	10.0% (18)				
Collab., Telephony, & Video/Web Conf.	3.4% (18)	4.7% (18)	9.4% (19)		-		
Mobile	2.9% (23)	4.3% (22)	9.4% (21)				
Help Desk	2.9% (22)	3.5% (27)	9.4% (20)				
CRM & ERP	2.8% (24)	4.4% (20)	8.1% (25)				
3D Modeling/CAD	2.7% (25)	2.9% (30)	9.3% (22)				
Middleware	1.8% (28)	3.9% (24)	8.2% (24)				
e-Commerce/e-Business	1.5% (29)	4.1% (23)	7.8% (26)				
Voice Engineering	2.3% (26)	3.9% (25)	7.1% (30)				
Quality Assurance	2.2% (27)	3.8% (26)	7.3% (29)				
Multimedia Prod. & Graphics Dsgn.	1.3% (30)	3.3% (28)	7.3% (28)				
Other	3.0% (21)	3.0% (29)	7.6% (27)				

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One thing is clear from our survey findings: certification holders attach great value to their certification achievements. Respondents from our survey reported receiving multiple benefits by becoming certified, and at multiple levels — extrinsic, intrinsic, and practical.

Certification helped open doors to greater professional opportunities for these individuals and empowered them in a variety of ways, including increasing their self-confidence and lending them more credibility in the workplace. "The findings from the Value of Certification survey show that there continues to be immense value in becoming certified."

We also learned that the

vast majority of respondents feel that certification is superior to training alone in several ways, including allowing certification holders to develop deeper technical skills, have stronger influence among their professional colleagues, and foster a greater sense of commitment to continued learning and skill development.

With the continued emphasis on skill development that we see in our latest research — especially in the IT space — we anticipate that the relevance and efficacy of certification will only continue to grow in the coming years.

#### Appendix: Demographics 17



### **Education level**



### Career level



Median number of certifications earned (all time)



### World regions of respondents

N = 10,190

United States	37.9%
Southeast Asia	15.5%
Japan	12.3%
South America	11.0%
Africa (Sub-Sahara)	7.8%
Middle East	4.7%
Russia	3.6%
China	2.9%
Pacific Rim	2.6%
Far East	1.3%
Africa (North)	0.4%



### Industries with <1% representation:

Communications, Public Relations, Advertising	0.9%
Professional Business Services	0.9%
Transportation or Public Utilities	0.7%
IS and VAR Integration	0.7%
Manufacturing: Consumer	0.5%
Nonprofit	0.5%
Insurance, Real Estate, Legal	0.5%

Hospitality, Travel, and Recreation	0.5%
Natural Resources: Mining, Oil, and Gas	0.4%
Media, Firm, Music	0.4%
Wholesale	0.3%
Pharmaceutical, Medical, Biotech	0.3%
Natural Resources: Agriculture, Forestry, Fishi	ing 0.1%
Other	0.3%

### Employer size in terms of headcount

N = 10,190



### Leading the assessment industry

Pearson VUE has been a pioneer in the computerbased testing industry for decades, delivering more than 15 million certification and licensure exams annually in every industry from academia and admissions to IT and healthcare. We are the global leaders in developing and delivering high-stakes exams via the world's most comprehensive network of nearly 20,000 highly secure test centers in 180 countries. Our leadership in the assessment industry is a result of our collaborative partnerships with a broad range of clients, from leading technology firms to government and regulatory agencies. For more information, please visit <u>PearsonVUE.com</u>.

